

César Landa

Professor of Constitutional Law at the Catholic University of Peru and the Major National's San Marcos University. Former Dean of Law School at the Catholic University. Actually, Visiting Professor at Pompeu Fabra University (Spain).

Law Degree by the Catholic University and PhD by the Universidad Alcalá de Henares (Spain). Post doctor at the Institute of European Comparative Studies at the Bayreuth's University and *Max-Planck-Institute für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* in Heidelberg (Germany).

Doctor *honoris causa* of Universidad Peruana Los Andes, Perú (2008); Universidad Particular de Iquitos, Perú (2008); Universidad Nacional Pedro Ruiz Gallo de Lambayeque, Perú (2007); Universidad Nacional de Cajamarca, Perú (2005), and; Universidad César Vallejo de Trujillo (1996). Honorary Profesor of the University Alacalá de Henares, Spain (2023).

Former Minister of Foreign Affairs of Peru (2022), former President of Constitutional Tribunal of Peru (2004–2010). He was Judge *ad hoc* before the Inter American's Human Rights Court and Deputy Minister of Justice in Peru. Visiting scholar to the University Sorbonne – Phantéon (French); Pompeu Fabra, Universidad de León; Universidad Castilla-La Mancha (Spain); Universidade Fortaleza (Brasil).

Member of the Latin America network of experts about the constitutional law and human rights of the German *Konrad Adenauer Stiftung*; also, he belongs to the network of constitutionalists and internationalists of Dialogue Ibero American of *Max-Planck-Institute*, Heidelberg (Germany). Also, he is Vice President of *International Association of Constitutional Law*, commissioner of *International Commission of Jurists*, member of *Spanish Constitutionalist Association*, former President of *SUI IURIS* Association of Ibero-American Law Faculties and of the Inter-American Net of Fundamental Rights and Democracy. Also he is member of the International Network of Comparative Constitutional Law.

Member of Peruvian section of *Diritto Pubblico Comparato ed Europeo* of Italy; also member of the Latin America Scientific Committee of the public, communitarian and comparative law review “federalismi.it” of Italy. He is member of board adviser of *Anuario Iberoamericano de Justicia Constitucional*, review of the Centro de Estudios Político Constitucionales of

Spain, the *Anuario de Derechos Humanos* of the Universidad de Chile and *Turkey Journal of Constitutional Law*. Former Director of the law reviews: *Derecho PUC* and *Pensamiento Constitucional*, of the Catholic University and Director of *Justicia Constitucional. Revista de jurisprudencia y doctrina*.

Most important books: 国内法怎样符合国际条约——以秘鲁为 (How domestic law comply with international treaties. The case of Peru). Beijing. Editorial de Ciencias Sociales de China, 2023; *Revolución digital y Constitución*. Lima. Palestra, 2023. *Derecho Constitucional Ambiental*. Lima. Palestra, 2023. *La reforma constitucional en América Latina y el Perú*. Valencia. Tirant lo blanch, 2023. *La reforma constitucional en Europa, América Latina y el Perú*. México. Tirant lo blanch, 2022. *Tribunal Constitucional y Estado Democrático*. 2 tomos. Lima. Palestra editores, 4.^a edición, 2022. *Los DESCA+ en el Perú. Un enfoque desde la Constitución de la Tierra*. Lima. Palestra, 2022. *Desafíos constitucionales de los procesos migratorios en el siglo XXI*. (editor general). Bogotá: Tirant lo blanch, 2021. *Derecho a la Tierra y al Territorio*, Lima: Mincult, 2020. *Challenges of Human Rights in Latin America. Minutes of the Fourth Conference of Fundamental Rights* (editor). Cambridge: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2019. *Direitos Humanos e Fundamentais na Perspectiva da Democracia Interamericana* (coeditor). Curitiba: IME, 2018. *La Constitucionalización del Derecho. El caso del Perú*. Lima: Palestra, 2018; *Derecho Procesal Constitucional*. Lima: PUCP, 2018. *Constitución Política del Perú, Comentarios, reformas e índice analítico*. Lima: PUCP, 2018. *Derechos Fundamentales. Actas de las III Jornadas de Derechos Fundamentales* (editor). Lima: Palestra, 2018. *Los procesos constitucionales en la jurisprudencia del Tribunal Constitucional 2008-2018*. Lima: Palestra, 2018. *Control of Conventionality. The peruvian case*. Saarbrücken: EAE, 2017; *Los derechos fundamentales*. Lima: PUCP, 2017. *El reto de pensar sobre los derechos fundamentales en América Latina, Actas de las Segundas Jornadas Latinoamericanas sobre Derechos Fundamentales* (coord.). Lima: PUCP. 2017; *La Convencionalización del Derecho Peruano*. Lima: Palestra, 2016; *Universidad y Constitución* (co-editor). Lima: Palestra, 2016; *Diritti e giurisprudenza La Corte interamericana dei diritti umani e la Corte europea di Strasburgo* (co-editor). Nápoles: Jovene Editore, 2014; *Constitución Política del Perú de 1993. Sumilla, reformas constitucionales, índice analítico* (coedición). Lima: PUCP, 9^a edición, 2014; *El derecho al debido proceso en la jurisprudencia: Corte Suprema de Justicia de la República del Perú. Tribunal Constitucional del Perú. Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos*. Lima: AM, 2012; *Los votos singulares en la jurisprudencia del Tribunal Constitucional del Perú*. Lima: Ebc ediciones – Thomson Reuters, 2012; *Derechos Fundamentales y Justicia Constitucional*. México: Porrúa, 2011; *Organización y funciones de Tribunal Constitucional: entre derecho y política*. Lima: Palestra, 2011; *Los procesos constitucionales en la jurisprudencia del Tribunal Constitucional*. Lima: Palestra, 2010; *Los derechos fundamentales en la jurisprudencia del Tribunal Constitucional*. Lima: Palestra, 2010; *Constitución Económica del Perú (Foro Económico Asia-*

Pacífico APEC). Lima. Palestra, 2008; *Tribunal Constitucional y Estado Democrático*. Lima. Palestra, 3.^a edición, 2007; *Constitución y Fuentes del Derecho*. Lima. Palestra, 2006; *Estudios sobre Derecho Procesal Constitucional* (México: Porrúa, 2006), entre otros. También, ha publicado en coedición con A. von Bogdandy y M. Morales *¿Integración Suramericana a través del Derecho? Un análisis interdisciplinario y multifocal*. (España; Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales, 2009); co-editor, *Governo dell'economia e federalismi. L'esperienza sudamericana*. Italia: Giapichelli, 2005, etc.

Most important contributions to international books and articles in foreign languages:

«La crise de la démocratie libérale au Pérou. Transition démocratique au Pérou après 200 ans d'indépendance». En *The Crisis of Liberal Democracy. La crises de la démocratie libérale. Diagnostic and Therapies. Diagnostics et thérapies*. (B. Mathieu – G. Katrougalos, eds.). Cambridge-Antwerp-Chicago: Intersentia, 2023.

«Vers une Constitution Globale, du point de vue de l'hémisphère sud». En *Mélanges en l'honneur du professeur Bertrand Mathieu. Pouvoir et contre-pouvoirs*. Paris: LGDJ, 2023.

«Challenges of judicial appointment in Peru». In *The Concept of Democracy as Developed by Constitutional Justice*. Vilnius: Constitutional Court of Republic of Lithuania, 2020.

«Constitutional limits of the rights to run for office. In *Challenges of Human Rights in Latin America*». Cambridge: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2019.

«The impact of conventionality control on Peruvian Law between the period of dictatorship and the consolidation of constitutional democracy». In *Jahrbuch des öffentlichen Rechts der Gegenwart*, Band 65 (Germany: 2017).

«Le contrôle des réformes constitutionnelles par la juridiction constitutionnelle andine». In *Le pouvoir constituant au XXI^e siècle*. (F. Balaguer – S. Pinon – A. Viala, coords.). France: Institut Universitaire Varenne. 2017.

«美洲人权法院的法理学国际标准», (International Standards in the Jurisprudence of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights). In *Journal of Human Rights*. No.3. Institute of Human Rights. Renmin University of China, 2017.

«And Bölgesi'nde Anayasa Değişikliklerinin Yargısal Denetimi». (Le contrôle juridictionnel des amendements constitutionnels dans la Région Andine). In

Anayasa Hukuku Dergisi. Journal of Constitutional Law. Revue de Droit Constitutionnel. Cilt: 1. Yil (Turkey, 2016).

«Gli standard del controllo di convenzionalità nella giurisprudenza della Corte Interamericana dei Diritti Umani». In *Forum di Quaderni Costituzionali*. <http://www.forumcostituzionale.it/wordpress/>. Italy, 2016.

«A reeleição Presidencial no Peru». In *Reeleição Presidencial nos Sistemas Políticos das Américas* (Ana Santano, coordenadora). Curitiba, Editora Íthala, Brasil, 2015.

«Gegenwärtige Perspektiven der lateinamerikanischen Verfassungsgerichtsights». In *Jahrbuch des öffentlichen Rechts der Gegenwart*, Band 63 (Germany: 2015).

«Social rights in Latin American constitutional jurisprudence». In: *Annuaire International des Droits de L'homme*. Volume VII, 2012-2013. International Association of Constitutional Law. L.G.D.J, Sakkoulas Publications, Greece, 2014.

«Latin American Constitutionalism between Universality and Cultural Particularity». In *Key Developments in Constitutionalism and Constitutional Law* (L. Basta – M. Tanasije edits.). Serie Democracy and the Rule of Law 4. The Hagen: Eleven International Publishing, 2014.

«Rights to social security in Constitutional Peruvian case-law». In *Jahrbuch des öffentlichen Rechts der Gegenwart*, Band 62 (Germany: 2014).

«Executive Power and the use of the State of Emergency». In *Counter-Terrorism: International Law and Practice*. (AM Salinas de Friás, KLH Samuel, and ND White, eds.). Oxford: OUP, 2012.

«Le recours d'amparo en Amérique Latine». In *Le glaive et la balance. Droits de l'homme, justice constitutionnelle et démocratie en Amérique Latine*. (A. Martin dir.), Paris: L'Harmattan, 2012.

«Rights to social security in Constitutional Peruvian case-law». In *Study on the Worldwide Constitutional Law. for the Beijing Roundtable Meeting of International Association of Constitutional Law for the Xi'an Roundtable Meeting of International Association of Constitutional Law*. China Chapter International Association of Constitutional Law. China, (published in chinese) 2011.

«Constitutional adjudication in Europe and the United States. Comment» and «Democracy and constitutional adjudication». In *European and US Constitutionalism* (edited by G. Nolte). United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

«The constitutional reform in Peru as a stage of constitutional state». In *Jahrbuch des öffentlichen Rechts der Gegenwart*, Band 52 (Germany: 2004).

«Constitutional Justice in the United States. Two hundred years after Judge Marshall's ruling of 1803». In *Jahrbuch des öffentlichen Rechts der Gegenwart*, Band 52 (Germany: 2004).

Lima, January, 2024